

法律與公民

Practice Worksheet

A. Vocabulary - Write the English word

Write the correct English word for each Chinese meaning.

1. 法律 (n.) _____
2. 立法 (n.) _____
3. 規定 (n.) _____
4. 憲法 (n.) _____
5. 修正案 (n.) _____
6. 正義; 司法 (n.) _____
7. 法院 (n.) _____
8. 審判 (n.) _____
9. 裁決 (n.) _____
10. 判決 (n.) _____
11. 律師 (n.) _____
12. 被告 (n.) _____
13. 原告 (n.) _____
14. 證人 (n.) _____
15. 陪審團 (n.) _____

B. Grammar - Choose the correct answer

1. The suspect _____ arrested by police last night.
(A) is (B) was
(C) has (D) had
2. Citizens _____ obey the law at all times.
(A) might (B) could
(C) must (D) would
3. The judge said that the defendant _____ guilty.
(A) is (B) was
(C) be (D) being

4. _____ the evidence against him, he was found not guilty.
(A) Despite (B) Because
(C) Since (D) Unless
5. Online _____ has become a serious problem worldwide.
(A) theft (B) fraud
(C) fine (D) bail
6. The company was _____ of violating safety regulations.
(A) acquitted (B) convicted
(C) appealed (D) testified
7. All employees must _____ with the new workplace rules.
(A) enforce (B) prohibit
(C) comply (D) violate
8. Freedom of speech is a _____ right in many countries.
(A) criminal (B) constitutional
(C) juvenile (D) voluntary
9. She plans to _____ the court's decision.
(A) appeal (B) convict
(C) enforce (D) testify
10. Government _____ is essential for a healthy democracy.
(A) corruption (B) transparency
(C) penalty (D) surveillance

C. Listening - Go to learn.chparenting.com to listen

1. 陪審團判定被告無罪。他可以離開了。
(A) The defendant was convicted.
(B) The defendant was acquitted.
(C) The trial was postponed.
(D) The defendant pleaded guilty.
2. 新規定要求所有公司不分性別提供同等薪資。
(A) Companies can pay different salaries based on gender.
(B) Companies must provide equal pay.
(C) Only large companies need to follow this.
(D) The regulations are voluntary.
3. 如果你收到停車罰單，必須在30天內繳納罰款，否則會有額外處罰。
(A) Parking tickets are free.
(B) You have 30 days to pay.
(C) You can ignore parking tickets.
(D) The fine is always 30 dollars.
4. 政府正在考慮將投票年齡從18歲提高到20歲。
(A) The voting age will be lowered.
(B) The government may raise the voting age.
(C) Everyone can vote now.
(D) Voting is no longer allowed.

5. 今年網路詐騙增加了40%，許多受害者失去了畢生積蓄。
- (A) Online fraud decreased.
 - (B) Online fraud increased significantly.
 - (C) Only a few people were affected.
 - (D) The government stopped all fraud.

D. Reading - Go to learn.chparenting.com to read the passage

1. What is described as one of the most important legal issues?
 - (A) Crime prevention
 - (B) Technology and privacy
 - (C) Immigration
 - (D) Tax reform
2. What was introduced in 2018?
 - (A) A new social media platform
 - (B) The GDPR
 - (C) Taiwan's privacy law
 - (D) A new search engine
3. What does Taiwan's law require companies to do?
 - (A) Delete all data
 - (B) Obtain consent before collecting data
 - (C) Share data freely
 - (D) Stop using technology
4. What remains a challenge according to the passage?
 - (A) Creating new laws
 - (B) Enforcement of privacy laws
 - (C) Building new technology
 - (D) Educating children
5. What is the main question raised at the end?
 - (A) Should we use technology?
 - (B) How to balance privacy with digital benefits?
 - (C) Should social media be banned?
 - (D) Is privacy important?

